12673

THE

NEW ENGLANDER.

VOLUME XXXV, 1876.

NULLIUS ADDICTUS JURARE IN VERBA MAGISTRI.

NEW HAVEN:
PUBLISHED BY W. L. KINGSLEY.

PRINTED BY TUTTLE, MOREHOUSE, AND TAYLOR.
1876.

THE

NEW ENGLANDER.

VOLUME XXXV, 1876.

NEW HAVEN:
PUBLISHED BY W. L. KINGSLEY.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXV.

No. 1.

ART. I. Count Rumford. Hon. Joseph B. Walker, Concord, New Hampshire. 1

II. Mind in Nature. Prof. Henry M. Goodwin, Olivet, Michigan. 23

III. Empirical Dissent from Mr. Spencer's Philosophy. Lyell Adams, Esq., United States Consul at Malta. 47

IV. On the Terminology of the Periods of the English Language. Professor T. R. Lounsbury, Yale College. 77

V. Christian Classics. Professor Lewis R. Packard, Yale College. 108

VI. What is the Bible? Rev. E. Janes, Belpré, Ohio. 114

VII. Lay-Preaching. Rev. William W. Patton, D.D., Chicago, Ill. 126

VIII. The German Gymnasium. Robert P. Keep, Ph.D., Hartford, Conn. 145

ARTICLE IX.—NOTICES OF NEW BOOKS.

THEOLOGICAL AND RELIGIOUS.

Toward the Strait Gate; or Parish Christianity for the Unconverted. By Rev. E. F. Burr, D.D. 187

Science and Revelation; a Series of Lectures in reply to the Theories of Tyndall, Huxley, Darwin, Spencer, etc. 188

The Church and her Children. By William Barrows, D.D. 188

Problems of Life and Mind. By George Henry Lewes. 189

Pilgrim Memories, or Travel and Discussion in the Birth-Countries of Christianity with the late Henry Thomas Buckle. By John S. Stuart-Glennie, M.A., Barrister at Law. 190

HISTORICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL.

History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. By Rev. E. H. Gillett, D.D. 191

Historical Scenes from the Old Jesuit Missions. By the Right Rev. William Ingraham Kip, D.D., LL.D. 192

Madame Récamier and her Friends. From the French of Madame Lenormant. 193

Autobiography of Mrs. Fletcher. With Letters and other Family Memorials. Edited by a survivor of her family. 194

The German Element in the War of American Independence. By George Washington Greene, LL.D. 195

Centennial Celebration of the Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1875. 196

BELLES LETTRES.

The Ship in the Desert. By Joaquin Miller. 197
The Poetical Works of Ray Palmer. 197
Cartoons. By Margaret J. Preston. 198
Songs of Three Centuries. Edited by John Greenleaf Whittier. 198
Guido and Lita. A Tale of the Riviera. By the Right Hon. the Marquis of Lorne. 199
The Bertram Family. By the author of "Chronicles of the Schönberg-Cotta Family." 199
Victorian Poets. By Edmund Clarence Stedman. 200
Literary Notes. By A. P. Russell. 201
The years that are told. By Rose Porter. 201

MISCELLANEOUS.

Currency and Banking. By Bonamy Price, Professor of Political Economy in the University of Oxford. 202
Protection and Free Trade: an enquiry whether protective duties can benefit the interests of a country in the aggregate; including an examination into the nature of value, and the agency of the natural forces in producing it. By Isaac Butts. 203
Two Lectures upon the Relations of Civil Law to Church Polity, Discipline, and Property. By Hon. William Strong, LL.D., Justice of the Supreme Court, U. S. 204
Schiller's Die Piccolomini. Edited with an Introduction, Commentary, Index of persons and places, and Map of Germany, by James Morgan Hart. 204
Dictionary of Christian Antiquities. Being a continuation of the "Dictionary of the Bible." Edited by William Smith, D.C.L., LL.D.; and Samuel Cheetham, M.A. 205
Text-Book of Church History. By Dr. John Henry Kurtz. 206
The Story of the Hymns; or Hymns that have a History. An account of the Origin of Hymns of Personal Religious Experience. By Hezekiah Butterworth. 206
Vest-pocket Series. 206
English Radical Leaders. By H. J. Hinton. 207
Job's Comforters. By Dr. Parker, of London. 208
Note respecting the "Cardiff Giant." 208

No. II.

ART. I. Reasoned Realism.
Lyell Adams, Esq., United States Consul, La Valetta, Malta. 209
II. The Value of Classical Studies.
Hon. Daniel H. Chamberlain, Governor of the State of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina. 222
III. Intercollegiate College Regattas, Hurdle-Races, and Prize Contests.
Rev. Benjamin W. Dwight, LL.D., Clinton, New York. 251
IV. John Dwight of Dedham, and his Descendants.
Rev. I. N. Tarbox, D.D., Boston, Mass. 280

V. Sons of Liberty in 1755.
Hon. J. Hammond Trumbull, Hartford, Conn. 299

VI. The Recent Troubles at Eton College.
Robert P. Keep, Ph.D., Hartford, Conn. 310

VII. Are all Criminals Insane?
Mr. D. McGregor Means, Andover, Mass. 323

VIII. Theory and Method of Preaching.
Rev. Prof. James M. Hoppin, Yale College. 341

Article IX.—NOTICES OF NEW BOOKS.

THEOLOGICAL, PHILOSOPHICAL, AND RELIGIOUS.

The Chaldean Account of Genesis. By George Smith. 395
Faith and Modern Thought. By Ransom B. Welch, D.D., LL.D. 399
The Adventures of a Protestant in search of a Religion. By Iota. 401
God and the Bible. By Matthew Arnold, D.C.L. 403
The Mode of Man's Immortality; or, the When, Where, and How of the Future Life. By Rev. T. A. Goodwin, A.M. 404
Christian Belief and Life. By Andrew P. Peabody, D.D., LL.D. 405
Biblical Commentary on the Proverbs of Solomon. By Franz Delitzsch, D.D. 406
Gentilism. Religion previous to Christianity. By Rev. Aug. J. Thébaud, S.J. 406
The Sensualistic Philosophy of the 19th Century considered. By Robert L. Dabney, D.D., LL.D. 407
Sermons. By the Rev. Frederick Brooks. 408
Moses: a Biblical Study. By J. J. Van Oosterzee, D.D. 408
A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Book of Psalms. By James G. Murphy, LL.D., T.C.D. 409
Theology of the Old Testament. By Dr. Gust. Fr. Oehler. 409
The Religious Sentiment. Its Source and Aim. By Daniel G. Brinton, A.M., M.D. 410
Moral Causation; or, Notes on Mr. Mill's Notes to the Chapter on "Freedom," in his third edition of his "Examination of Sir W. Hamilton's Philosophy." By Patrick Proctor Alexander, M.A. 412

HISTORICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL.

Life and Labors of Duncan Matheson, the Scottish Evangelist. By the Rev. John MacPherson. 412
Forty Years in the Turkish Empire: or, Memoirs of Rev. William Goodell, D.D., late Missionary of the A. B. C. F. M. at Constantinople. By E. D. G. Prime, D.D. 413
The Life and Adventures of a Quaker among the Indians. By Thomas C. Battey. 414
Home Sketches in France, and other Papers. By the late Mrs. Henry M. Field. 415

MISCELLANEOUS.

French Political Leaders. By Edward King. 416
Thy Voyage; or, a song of the Seas, and other Poems. By Rev. E. F. Burr, D.D. 417
Through Normandy. By Katherine S. Macquoid. 418
The Adirondacks. By S. R. Stoddard. 418
New Publications. 419

No. III.

ART. I. The Educational Force of Mathematics.
Rev. Henry A. Nelson, D.D., Geneva, New York. 421
II. European Writers on India.
Prof. John Avery, Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa. 431
III. Condillac and the Principle of Identity.
Mr. Lyell Adams, U. S. Consul, La Valetta, Malta. 440
IV. The Eleusinian Mysteries.
Prof. Jacob Cooper, Ph.D., Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J. 467
V. A Record of "The Old Dominion."
Theodore Bacon, Esq., Rochester, New York. 490
VI. *Logos* and *Cosmos:* Nature as related to Language.
Prof. Samuel Porter, Deaf Mute College, Washington, D. C. 516
VII. The Unity of the Professions. - - Rev. Prof. Franklin W. Fisk, Chicago Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill. 537
VIII. College Athletics.
Mr. George W. Green, Cambridge, Mass. 548
IX. Fifty Years of Home Missions in Illinois.
Rev. Joseph E. Roy, D.D., Chicago, Illinois. 561

ARTICLE X.—NOTICES OF NEW BOOKS.

THEOLOGICAL AND RELIGIOUS.

The Atonement. By R. W. Dale, M.A. 581
How are the Dead raised? and with what Body do they come? By John Hall. 582
Principles of New Testament Quotation, established and applied to biblical science. By the Rev. James Scott, M.A., B.D. 583
Meyer on Phillipians and Colossians. 584
A Chronological and Geographigal Introduction to the Life of Christ. By Ch. Ed. Caspari. 584
The Ministry of the Word. By Wm. M. Taylor, D.D. 585
The Silent House. By E. P. Tenney. 585
The Doctrine of Retribution. By William Jackson, M.A., F.S.A. 587

HISTORICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL.

General History of Greece. By George W. Cox, M.A. 587
A History of the Councils of the Church, from the Original Documents. Vol. II. By the Rt. Rev. C. J. Hefele, D.D. 588
German Political Leaders. By Herbert Tuttle. 589

Memoirs of John Quincy Adams, Vol. VIII–X. 590
Life of Israel Putnam, ("Old Put,") Major-General in the Continental Army. By Increase N. Tarbox. 591
Centenary Edition of Mr. Bancroft's History of the United States. 592
Memoir and Correspondence of Caroline Herschel. By Mrs. John Herschel. 592
Memoir of Norman McLeod, D.D. By Rev. Donald McLeod. 593

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Conflict between Labor and Capital. By Albert S. Bolles. 593
Pronouncing Hand-Book of Words often Mispronounced, and of Words as to which a Choice of Pronunciation is allowed. By Richard Soule and Loomis J. Campbell. 594
Miscellanies Old and New. By John Cotton Smith, D.D. 594
The Fortunes of Miss Follen. By Mrs. Goodwin-Talcott. 595
The Aeneids of Virgil. By William Morris. 597
Appalachia. 598
Recent Publications. 599

No. IV.

ART. I. The Influence of the Crusades upon European Literature. Mrs. Emily F. Ford, Brooklyn, New York. 601

II. The Belfast Address in another Light. S. H. Wilder, West Meriden, Conn. 625

III. The Last Century of Congregationalism; or, the Influence in Church and State of the Faith and Polity of the Pilgrim Fathers. Rev. W. W. Patton, D.D., Chicago, Ill. 634

IV. The New Theology. Rev. George T. Ladd, Milwaukee, Wis. 660

V. Mr. Lettsom's Version of the Middle German Epic. Prof. Franklin Carter, Yale College. 695

VI. *Logos* and *Cosmos:* Nature as Related to Language. Prof. Samuel Porter, Deaf Mute College, Washington, D. C. 708

VII. Necessary Truths and the Principle of Identity. Lyell Adams, Esq., U. S. Consul, La Valetta, Malta, Europe. 733

VIII. On some of the Relations between Islâm and Christianity. Prof. Edward E. Salisbury, New Haven. 752

IX. Müller's Rig-Veda and Commentary. Prof. William D. Whitney, Yale College. 772

ARTICLE X.—NOTICES OF NEW BOOKS.

The English Bible. An external and critical history of the various English translations of Scripture, with remarks on the need of revising the English New Testament. By John Eadie, D.D., LL.D. 792
Old Bible; or, An account of the Various Versions of the English Bible. By J. R. Dore. 794

Transcendentalism in New England. A History by Octavius Brooks Frothingham. 795
A Philosophy of Religion, or, the Rational Grounds of Religious Belief. By John Bascom. 796
Elements of Psychology. By Henry N. Day. 796
Round my House; Notes of rural life in France in Peace and War. By Philip Gilbert Hamerton. 797
A Vocabulary of English Rhymes, arranged on a new plan. By Rev. Samuel Barnum. 798
Recent Publications. 798

"ERRATA" IN THE APRIL NUMBER OF THE NEW ENGLANDER, 1876.

Page 254, line 22, for "16′ 53¾," read "16′ 53¼."

Page 347, line 25, for "an scholar, a historian," read "a scholar, an historian."

Page 381, line 23, for "decent delivery," read "decent debility."

Page 384, line 16, for "his own autobiography," read "his autobiography."

Page 388, line 16, for "leads to the barren repetition of thoughts to words," read "leads to the barren repetition of thoughts—to words, words."

Page 389, line 15, for "McIlvaine, excellent in his work on elocution," read "McIlvaine in his excellent work on elocution."

Page 394, line 20, for "what it was written aforetime," read "what was written aforetime."